

The logo for BlueArc, featuring the word "BLUE" in blue and "ARC" in orange, with a blue arc above the "ARC" and a registered trademark symbol.

**BLUE ARC<sup>®</sup>**

# **File Storage at Scale**

**Bjorn Andersson, BlueArc**

# Who is BlueArc?

**Private Company, founded in 1998**



**Headquarters in San Jose, CA**

NAS  
BlueArc  
Titan 2000

**Highest Performing NAS in the Industry**



**Proven in the most demanding HPC environments**



**6th Generation Product**



**Patented Hardware Accelerated Architecture**

**Doubled performance and scale with each platform release**



# Select HPC Research Customers



- Atomic Weapons Establishment
- Brookhaven National Laboratory
- Baylor College of Medicine
- Cambridge University
- Chevron
- Columbia University
- Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory
- Commissariat a L'Energie Atomique
- Cray, Inc.
- Duke University
- European Bioinformatics Institute
- Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory
- Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center
- Genentech
- Georgia Institute of Technology
- HECToR Partners
- Idaho National Laboratory
- Jet Propulsion Laboratory
- Johns Hopkins University
- Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
- Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory
- Merck & Co.
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- NASA
- National Cancer Institute
- National Heart, Lung, & Blood Institute
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
- National Renewable Energy Laboratory
- Oak Ridge National Labs
- Ontario Institute for Cancer Research
- Penn State University
- Princeton University
- Purdue University
- Renaissance Computing Institute
- RWTH Aachen
- Sandia National Laboratories
- Sanger Institute
- Stanford University
- Tokyo Tech
- University of California Los Angeles
- University of Michigan
- University of Minnesota
- Vanderbilt University
- Washington University in St. Louis

# The Essence of BlueArc

Build for multi-petabyte **scale** and  
HPC **performance** requirements  
while using **standards** and adding  
**features** more typically found in a  
general purpose file systems

# Getting the Most Out Of a Standard Network File System

**User Benefits:**  
Simplicity and familiarity

Standard clients

NFS Clients

Choice with Multiple,  
Competing Implementations



**Robust,  
Scalable  
Performance**

*Bigger pipes*

**Optimized  
Operation  
At Scale**

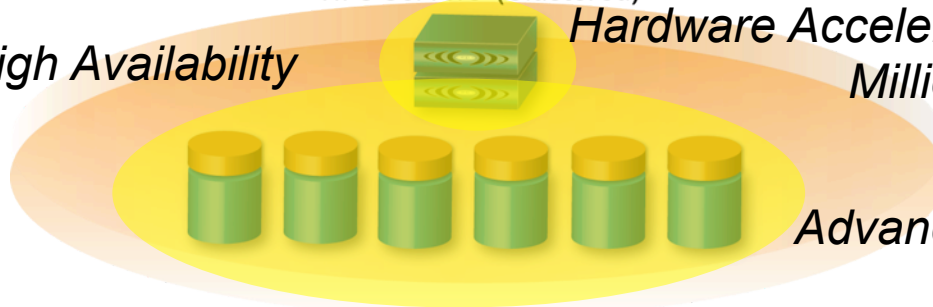
*Decoupled*

NFS Servers (Clustered)

*High Availability*

*Hardware Acceleration (bandwidth&iops)  
Millions of files*

**Easy  
Capacity  
Scaling**



*Advanced Tiered Architecture,  
Open backend*

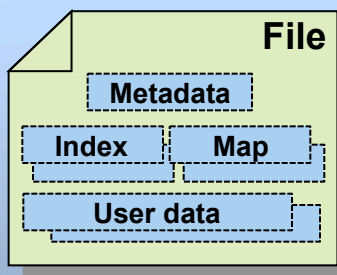
# How is this Architected?



- Offload engine for high speed data transfer



- CPUs for unburdened data management

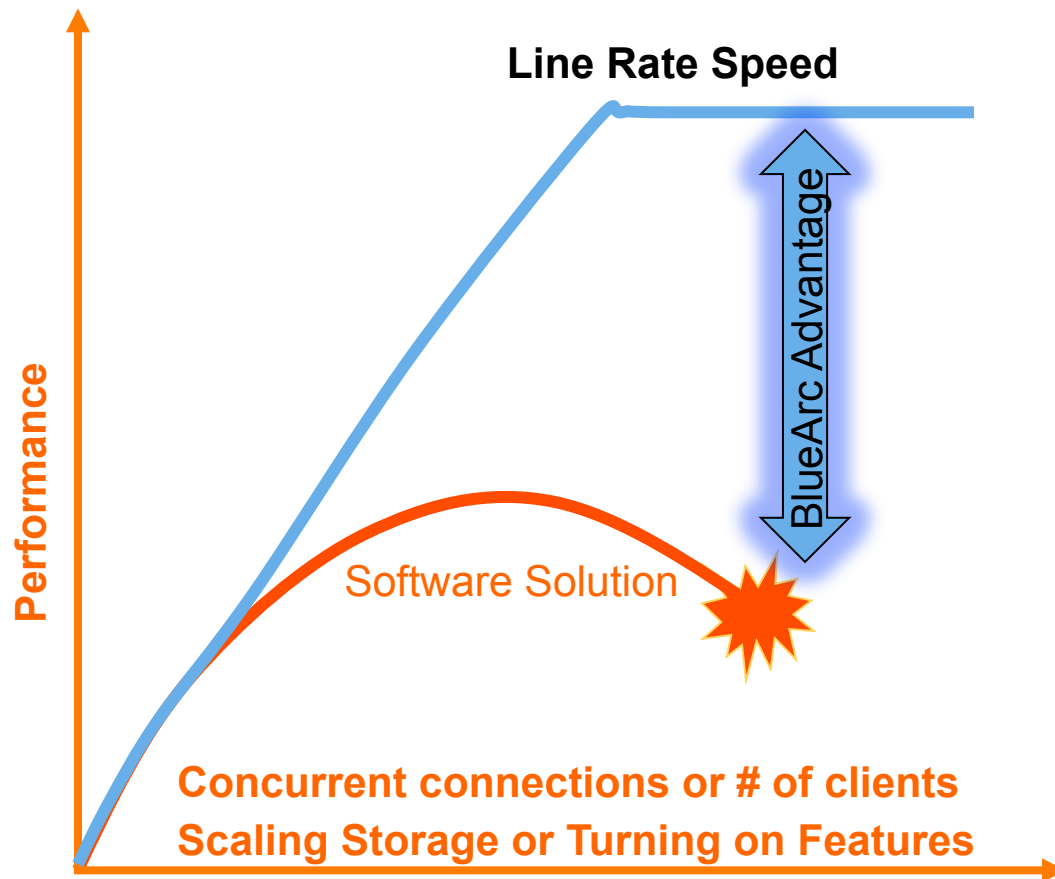


- Intelligent file objects for high efficiency

## No compromise design:

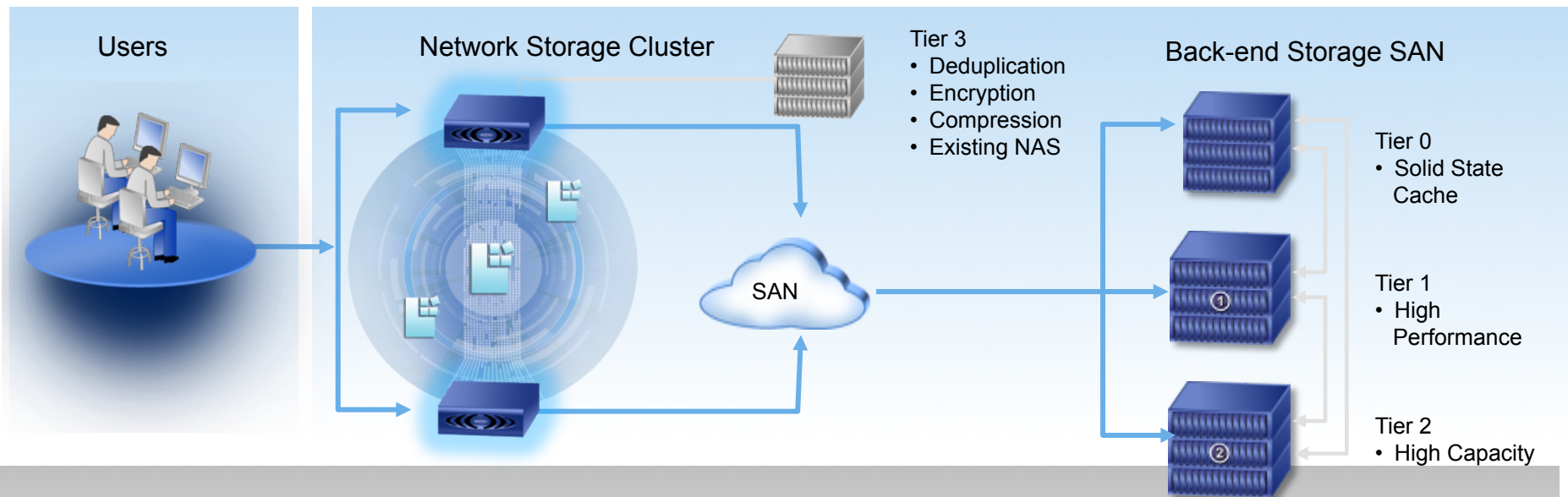
- Parallel processing of core file system (FPGA offload engine)
- Simultaneous access to **CIFS**, **NFS** and **iSCSI** (pNFS mid 2011)
- **CPU** runs data management functions not already burdened by file system
- **Object File System Architecture** for Intelligent, flexible data management (SiliconFS)
- **Storage virtualization** and **thin provisioning**

# Sustained Performance at Line Rates



- As concurrent connections or # of clients scale
  - Performance level increases linearly
  - No fall off due to CPU utilization
  - Much higher level of maximum performance
  - If pushed to maximum sustain 100% indefinitely
- Benefits
  - More users per filer
  - More functions per filer
  - Fewer filers & licenses
  - Simplified management

# Transparent Data Mobility That Really Works! Tiered Storage for Persistent Data



The seamless migration of data across storage tiers within a single namespace

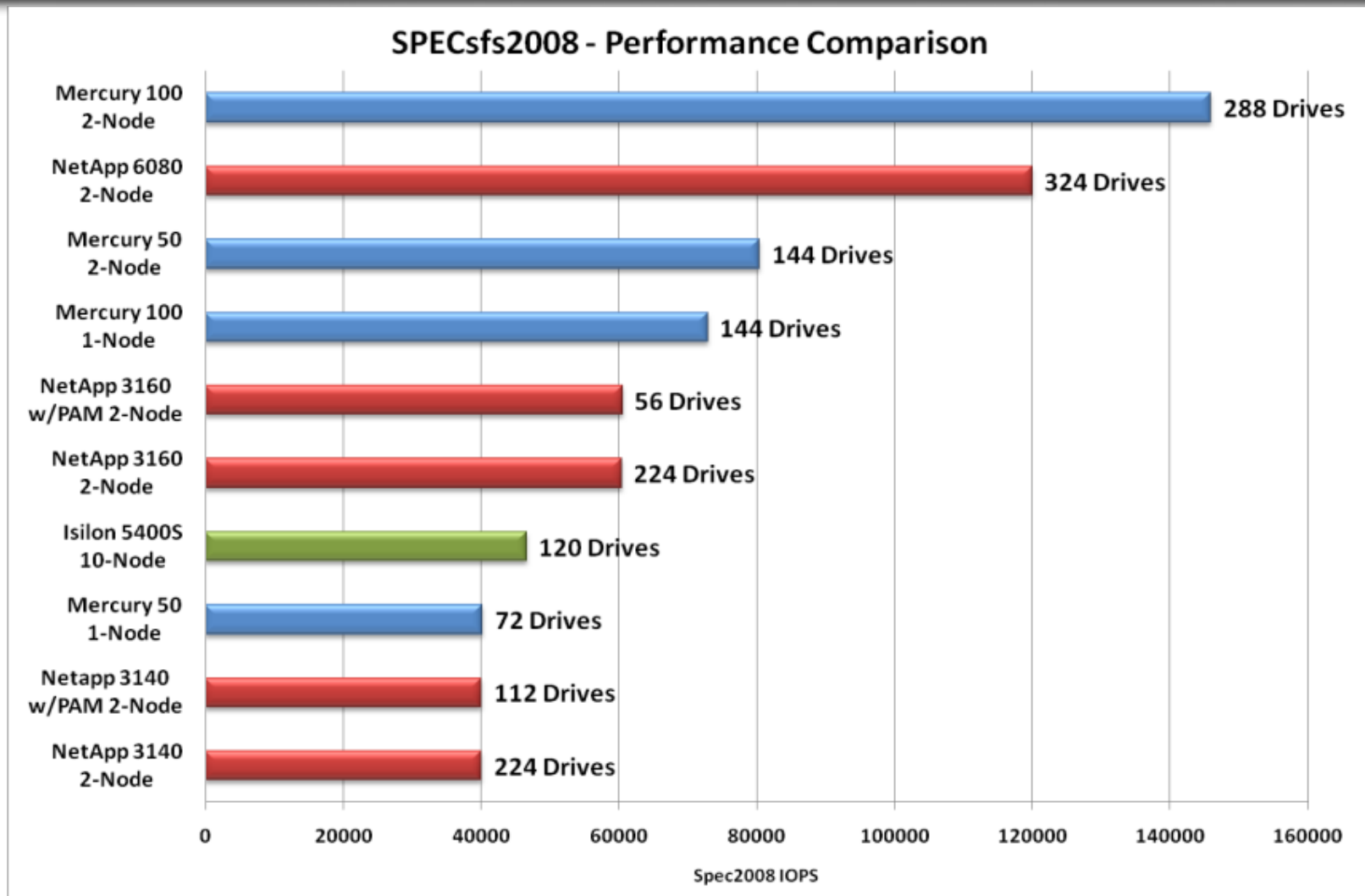
Ease data management and reduce costs

- Automatic and transparent data migration between tiers
- Rules-based policy engine reduces manual intervention
- Third-party or external storage devices as an integrated tier
- Reduced dependence on high performance tier for peak demands

# Robust NFS Performance

<i>HNAS 3200, AMS 2500</i>		<i>300GB x 144 HDDs, 8D+1P</i>		<i>36 Disks</i>		<i>72 Disks</i>	
<i>Sequential Read %</i>	<i>I/O Block Size</i>	<i>Throughput in MB/s</i>		<i>Throughput in MB/s</i>			
100	32KB	529	934	<b>Independent of block sizes</b>	<b>Scales</b>		
100	256KB	557	919				
100	1024KB	574	923				
75	32KB	572	806				
75	256KB	552	764				
75	1024KB	545	763				
50	32KB	583	819				
50	256KB	523	718				
50	1024KB	530	722				
25	32KB	567	857				
25	256KB	528	752				
25	1024KB	520	781				
0	32KB	611	894				
0	256KB	593	818				
0	1024KB	566	796				





# SPECsfs<sup>®</sup>2008 Performance



Source: [www.spec.org](http://www.spec.org)

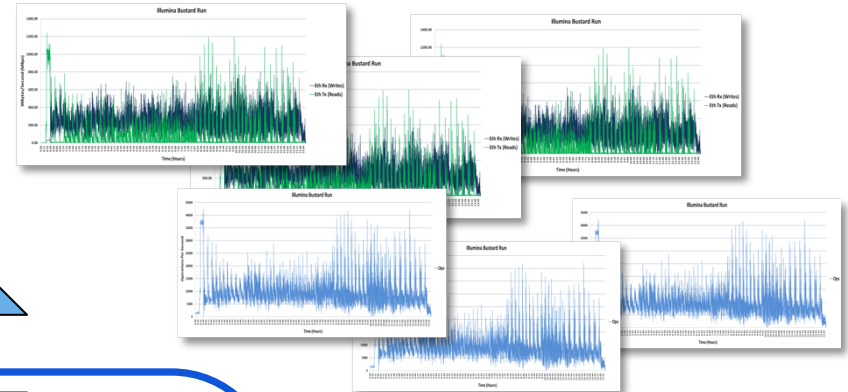
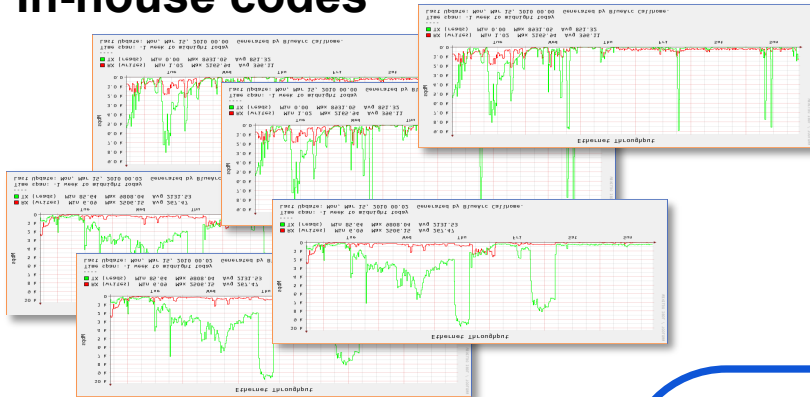
# Strong Nodes

## BlueArc File Server Platforms

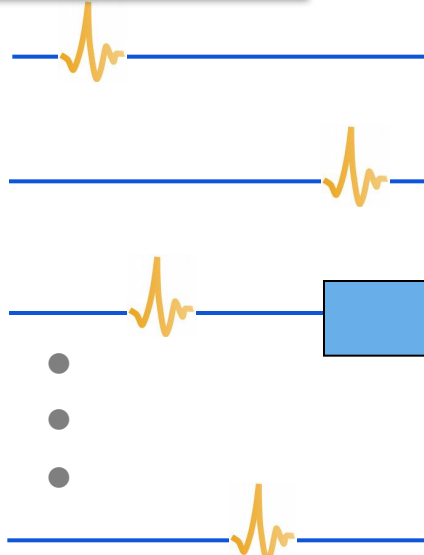
	Mercury 55	Mercury 110	Titan 3100	Titan 3200
				
<b>Product Class</b>	Lower Mid-range	Mid-range	Mid-range	High End
<b>Cluster Nodes</b>	2	Up to 4	Up to 8	Up to 8
<b>Max Storage Capacity</b>	4 PB	8 PB	8 PB	16 PB
<b>Performance (specSFS IOPS)</b>	60,000	100,000	100,000	200,000
<b>NFS Throughput</b>	700 MB/s	1100 MB/s	1200 MB/s	1900 MB/s
<b>Storage Options</b>	All BlueArc storage array options are available with each platform			
<b>Software / File Services</b>	All software and filesystem options (NFS, CIFS, iSCSI) available			

# Example: Genome Sequencing Aggregated Workload

## In-house codes



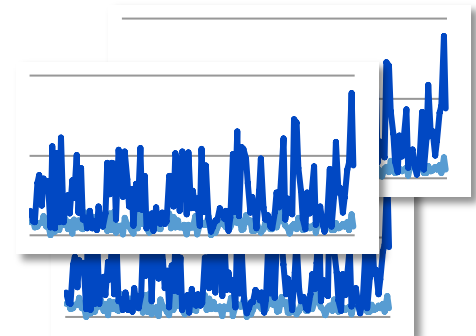
Instruments



Adds up to  
random and  
impossible to predict  
workload



Applications



Researchers

# Back to the Traditional Network File System

NFS Clients

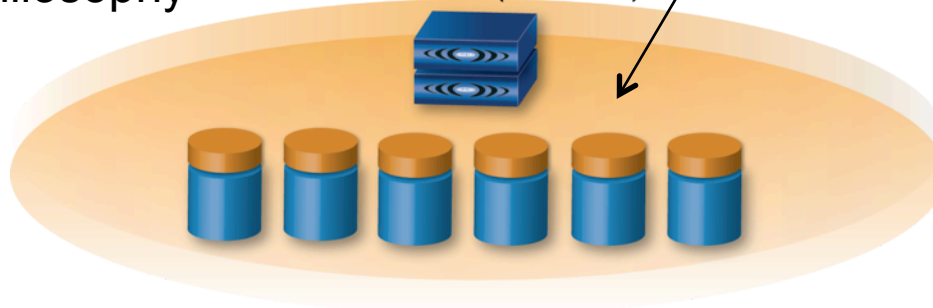


## Lots of Goodness

- Proven architecture
- Enterprise features
- Open, standard protocols
- Open storage philosophy



NFS Servers (Clustered)



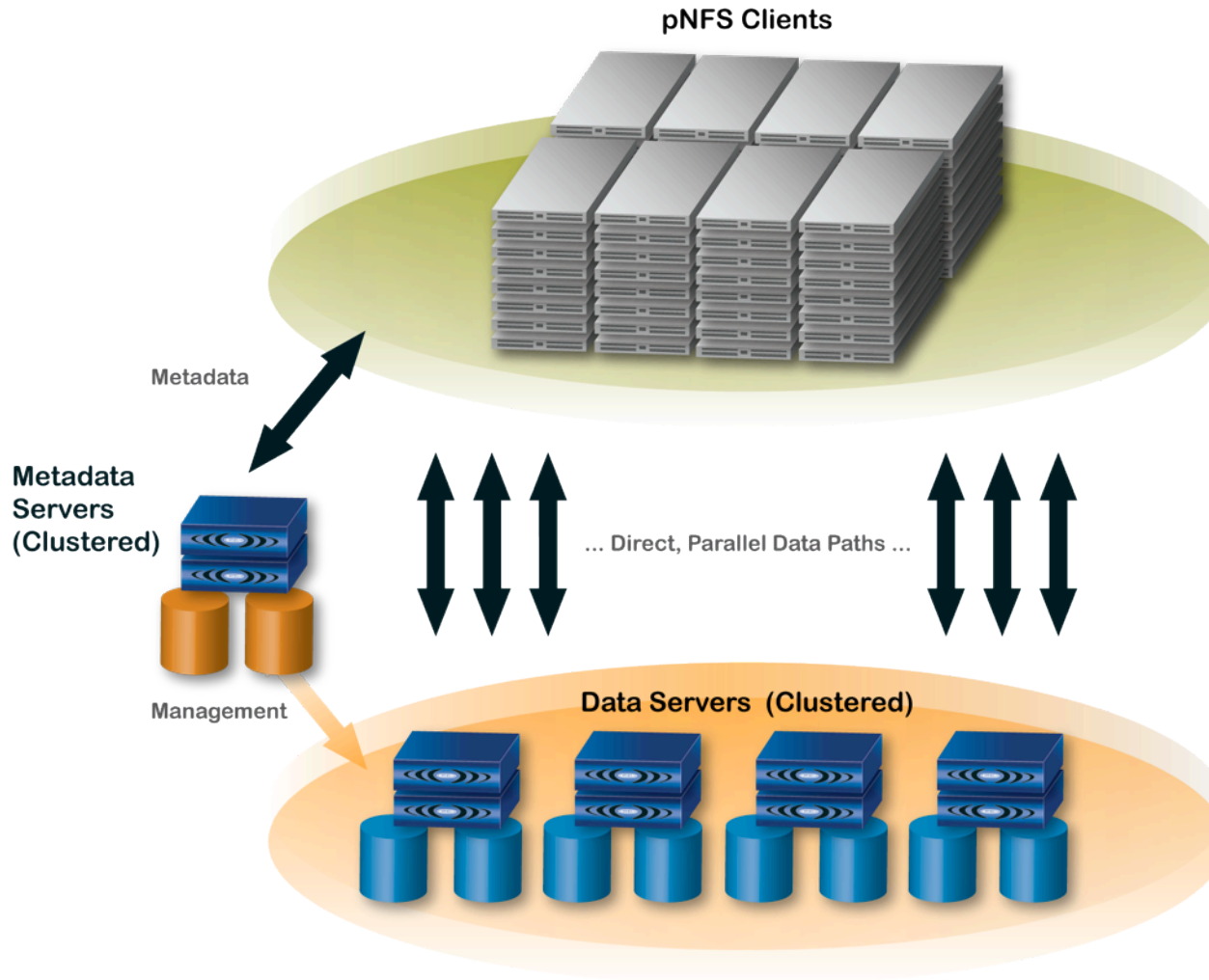
## BUT

- No Throughput Aggregation Beyond Line Rate

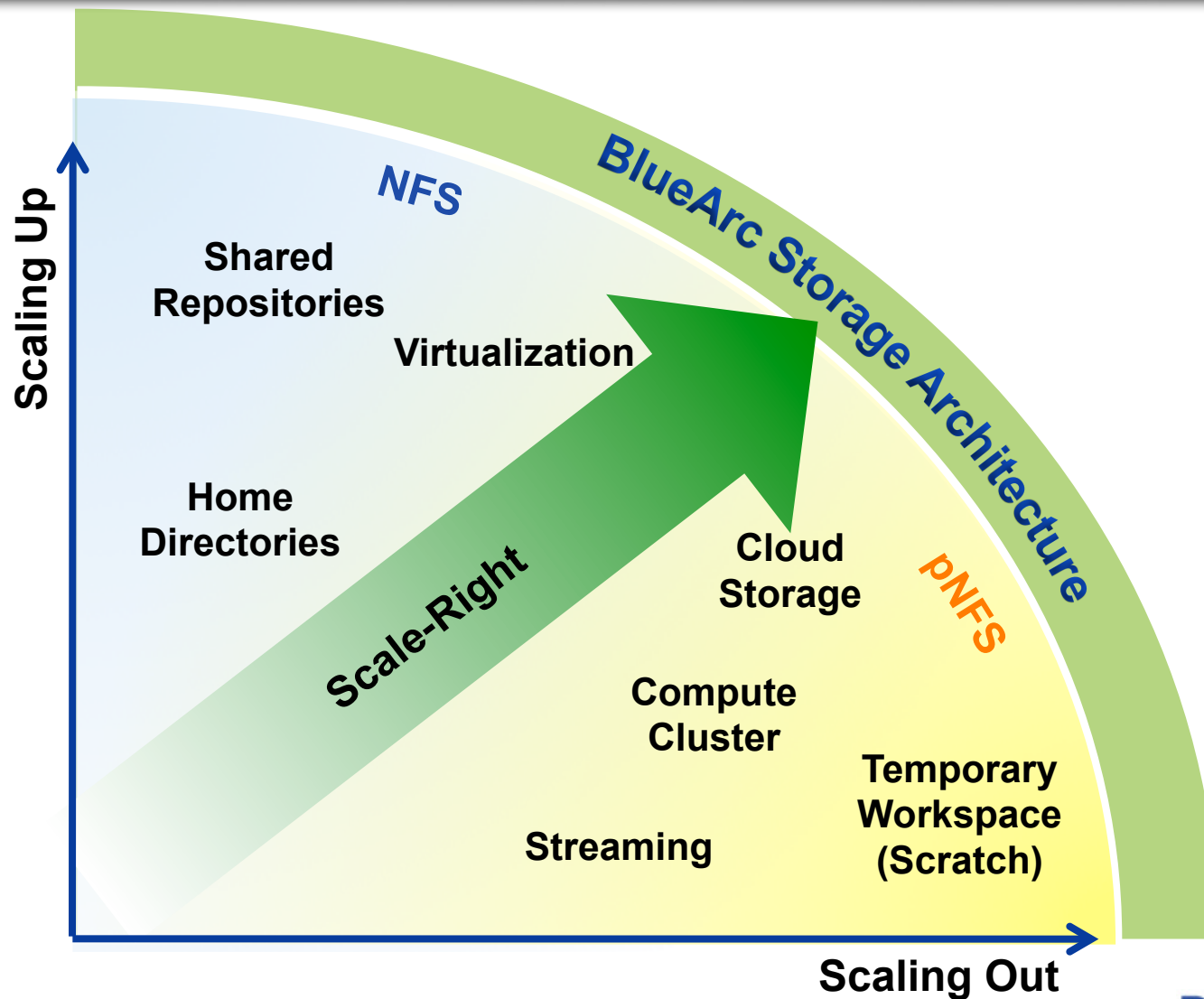
# How Does pNFS Change This?

- pNFS adds parallel I/O to the NFS protocol
  - Eliminates the file server bottleneck
  - Provides parallel data paths, even for a single file
- pNFS is part of the NFSv4.1 standard
  - Approved by IETF Dec, 2008
  - RFCs completed editorial review Oct, 2009
  - RFC numbers issued Jan, 2010
- Multiple implementations are in development
  - Client software is expected to be embedded in leading OS distributions
- The Only Industry Standard Parallel File System

# BlueArc pNFS Architecture Leveraging our Technology Portfolio



# Scale-Right Storage for Mixed Environments



The slide features a dark blue background with a bright light source on the left, creating a lens flare and illuminating several curved, glowing blue lines that sweep across the upper portion of the frame. The text 'BLUE ARC' is positioned in the middle-right area, with 'BLUE' in a light blue font and 'ARC' in a bold orange font. A registered trademark symbol (®) is located to the upper right of the 'C'.

**BLUE ARC<sup>®</sup>**

**Thank You!**