



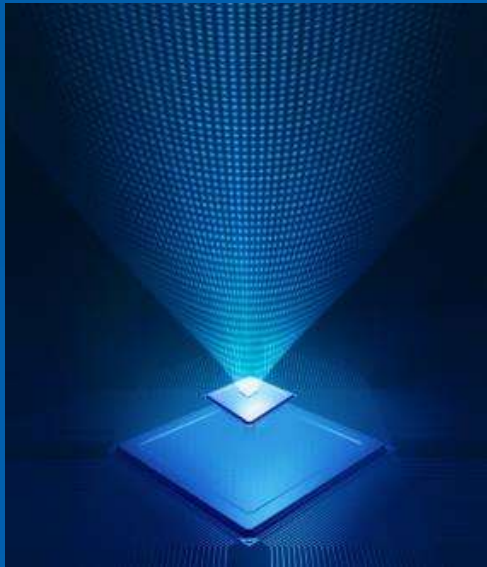
LEADING THE EVOLUTION OF COMPUTE

MARK KACHMAREK
HPC STRATEGIC PLANNING MANAGER
APRIL 17, 2018

INTEL'S RESEARCH EFFORTS

COMPONENTS RESEARCH

ENABLING
MOORE'S LAW



DEVELOPING
NOVEL
INTEGRATION



INTEL LABS

ENABLING FUTURE
PRODUCT
CAPABILITIES



ANTICIPATING
FUTURE INTEL



UNIVERSITY RESEARCH

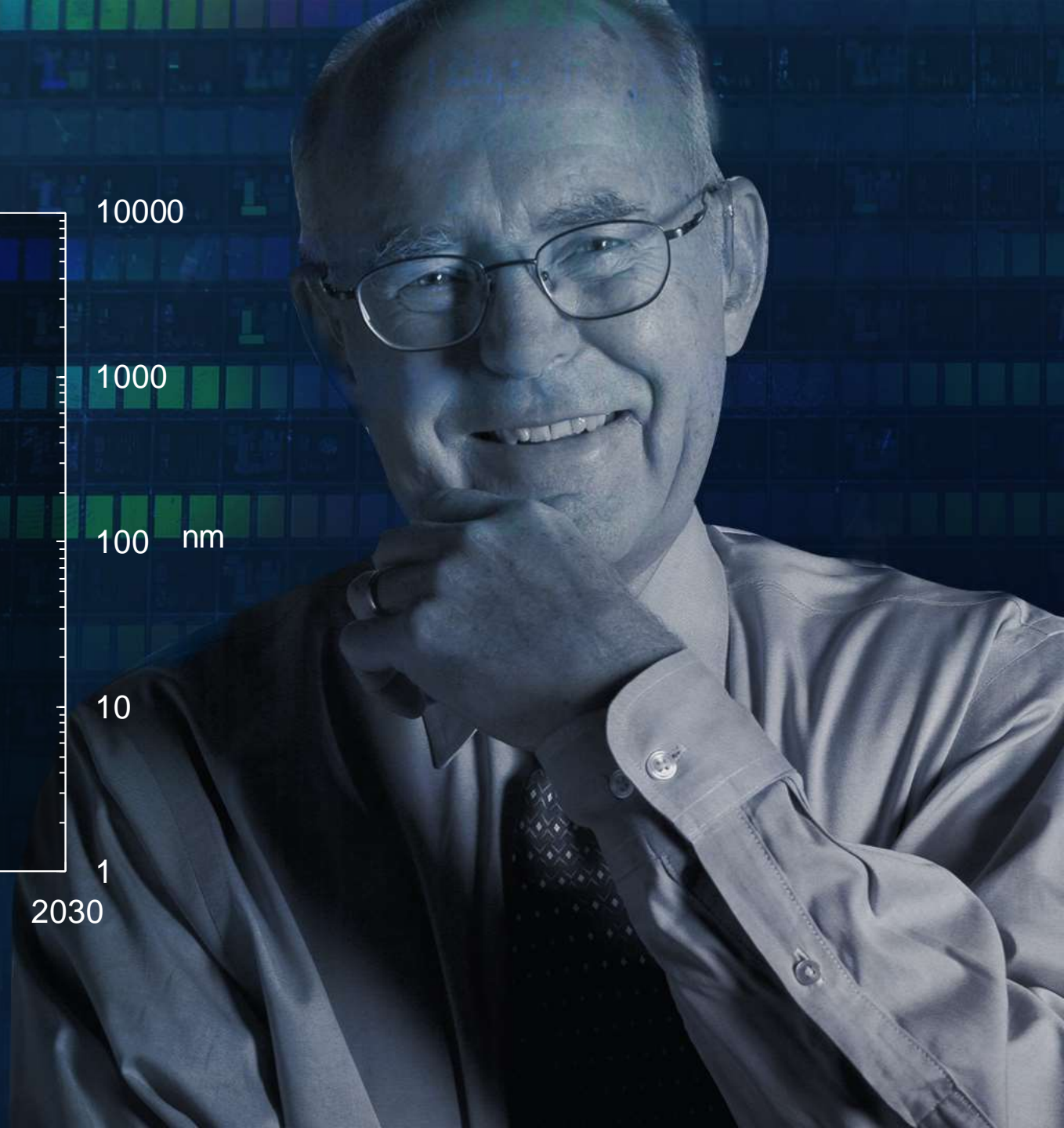
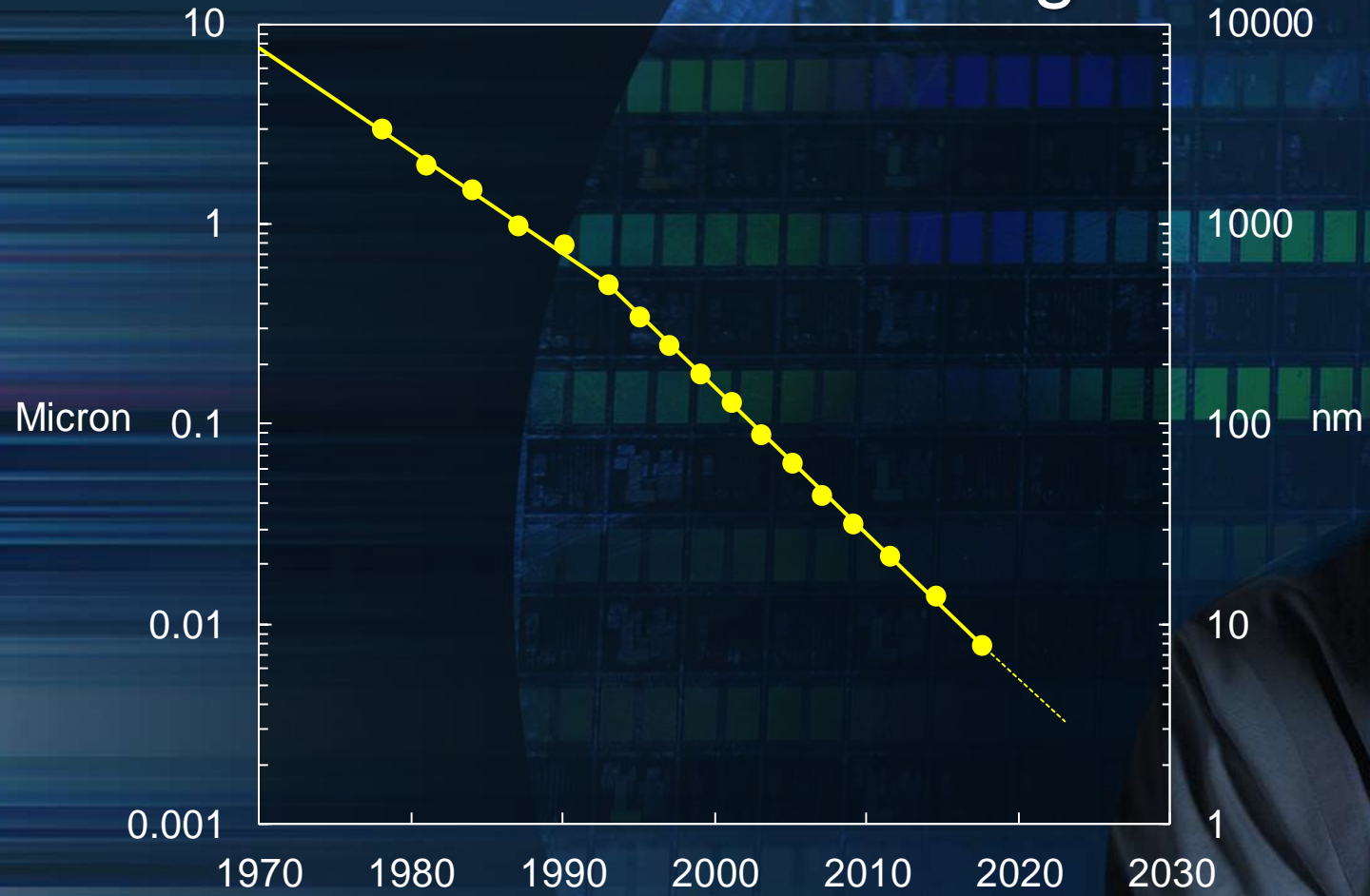
Expanding the Frontier, Future Intel Collaborators



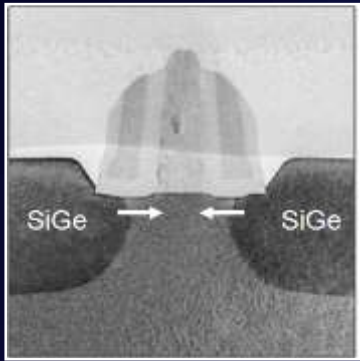
*“The number of transistors and resistors
on a chip doubles every 24 months”*

-Gordon Moore

>50 Years of Scaling

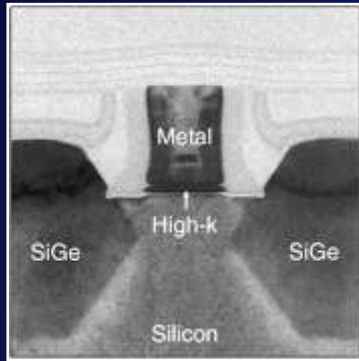


Technology Innovation



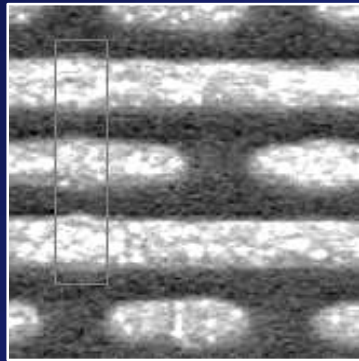
Strained Silicon

90 nm



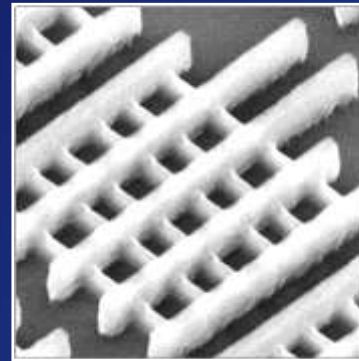
High-k Metal Gate

45 nm



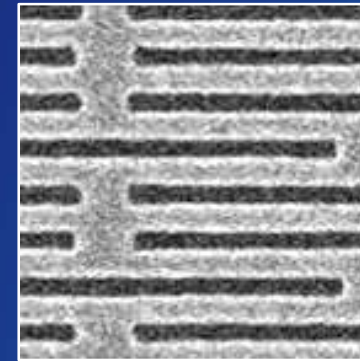
Self Align Via

32 nm



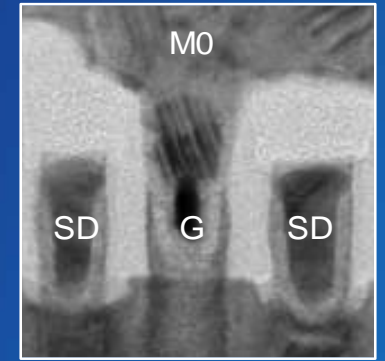
FinFET Transistor

22 nm



Hyper Scaling

14 nm



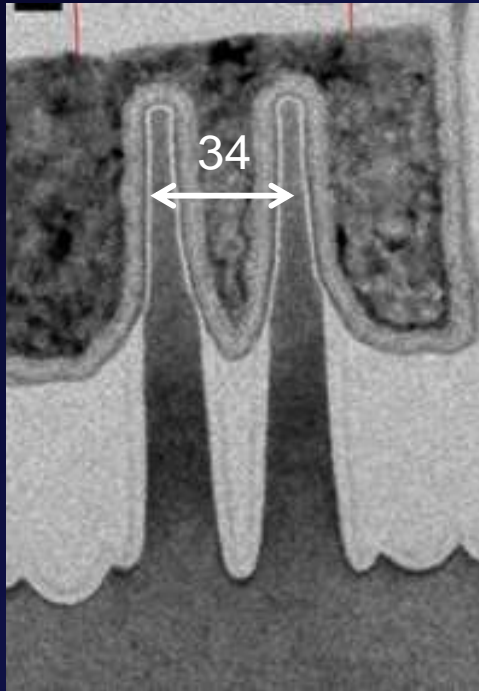
Hyper Scaling

10 nm

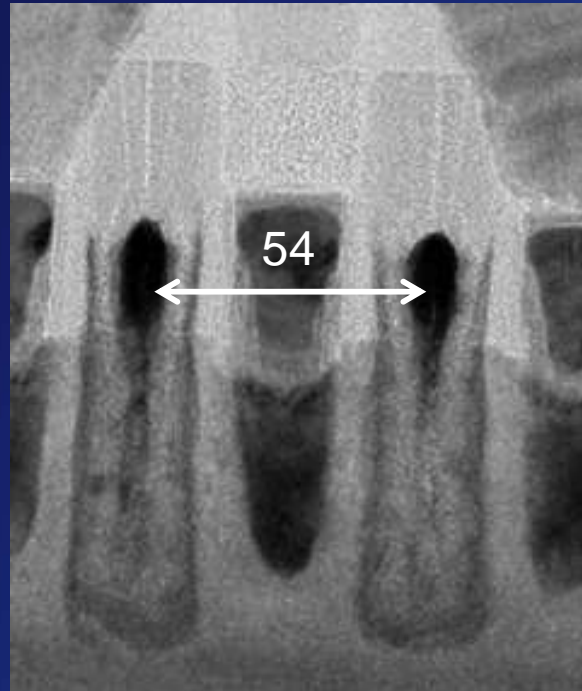
Generation

Innovations in IC Materials & Structures Continue Scaling

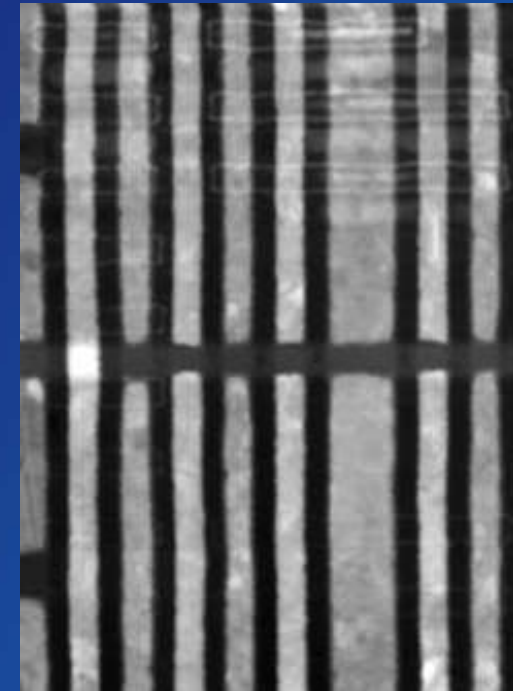
Scaled 10 nm Features



34 nm Fin Pitch



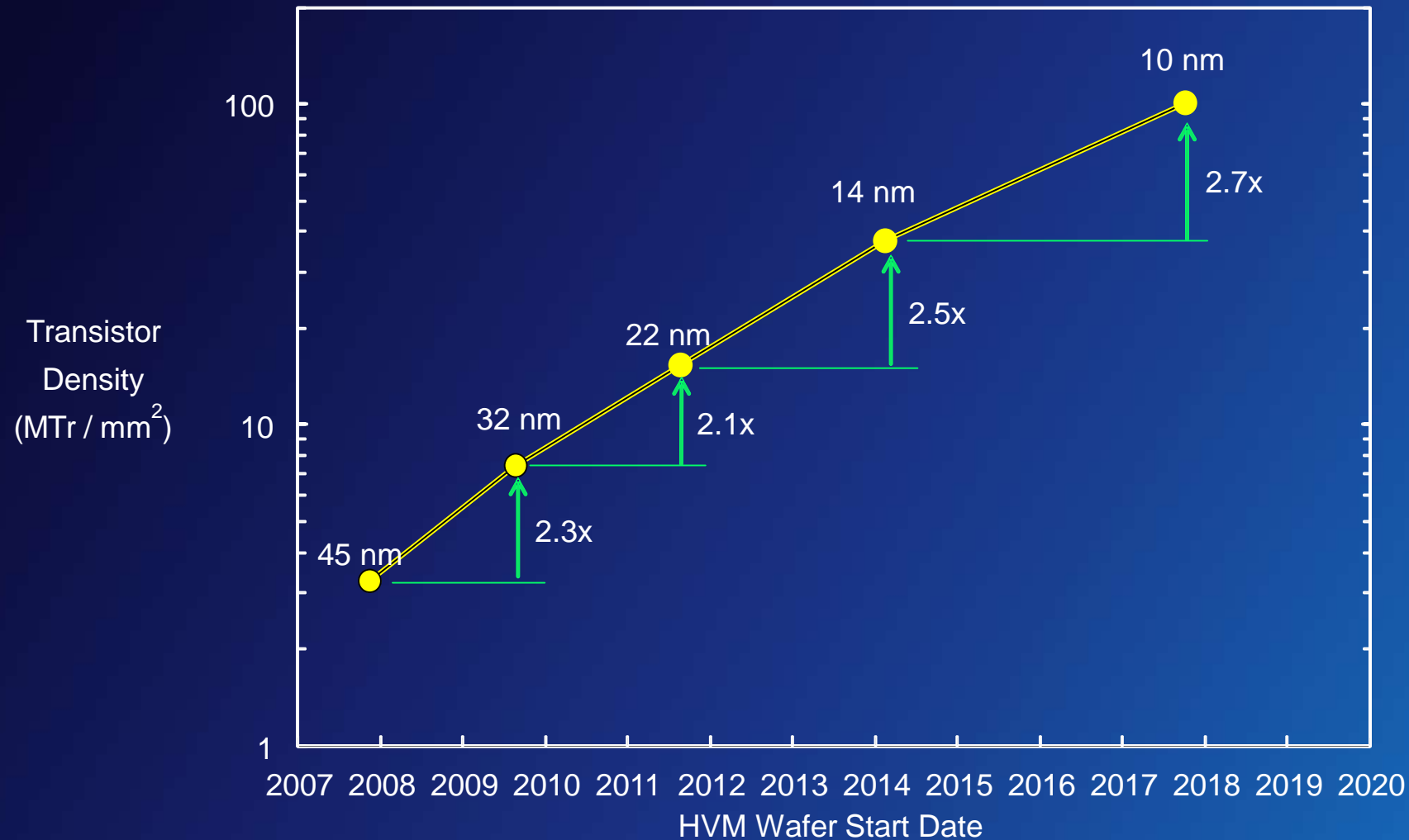
54 nm Gate Pitch



40 nm M0 Pitch
36 nm M1 Pitch
44 nm M2 Pitch

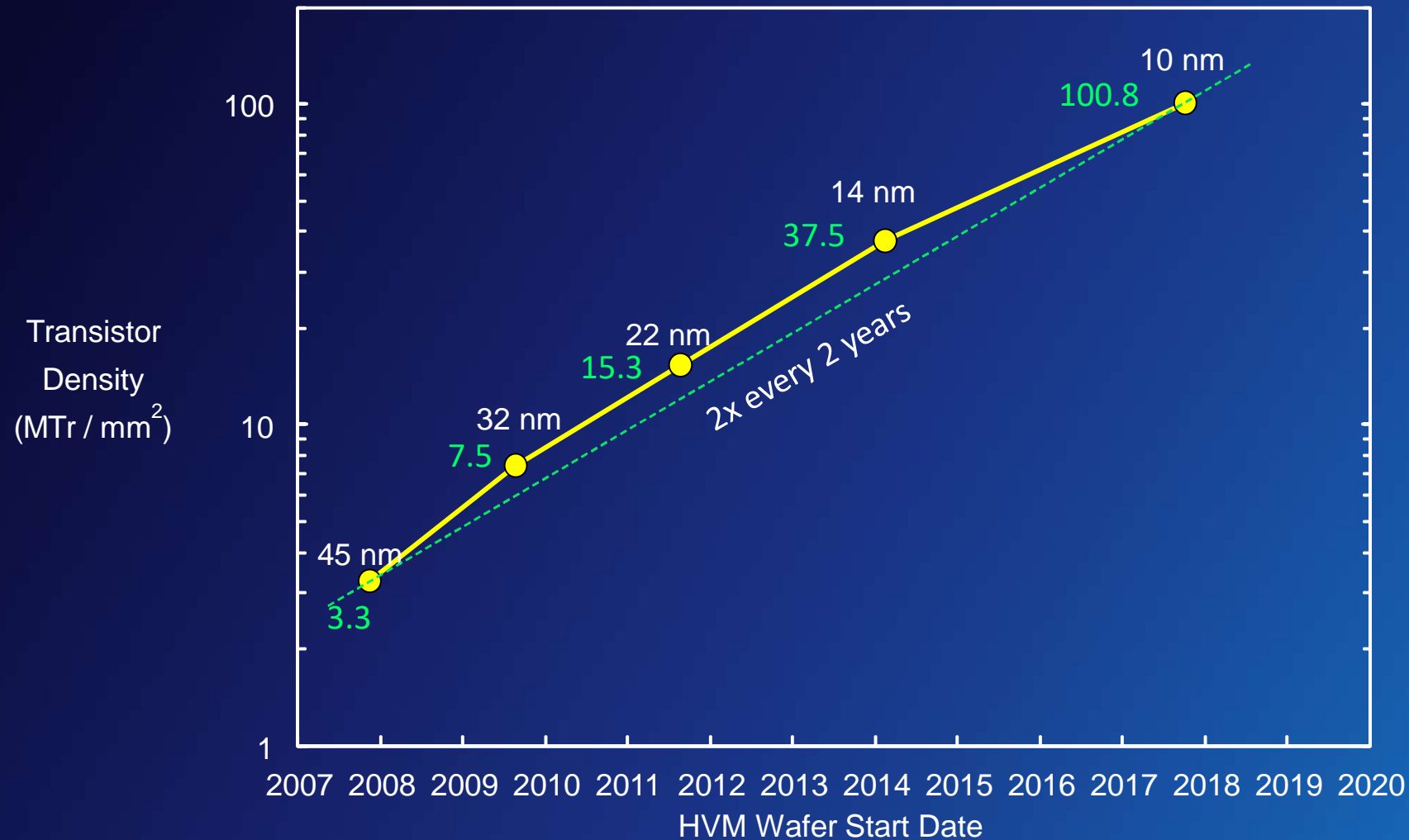
Aggressive Pitch Scaling Improves Density

Logic Transistor Density Trend



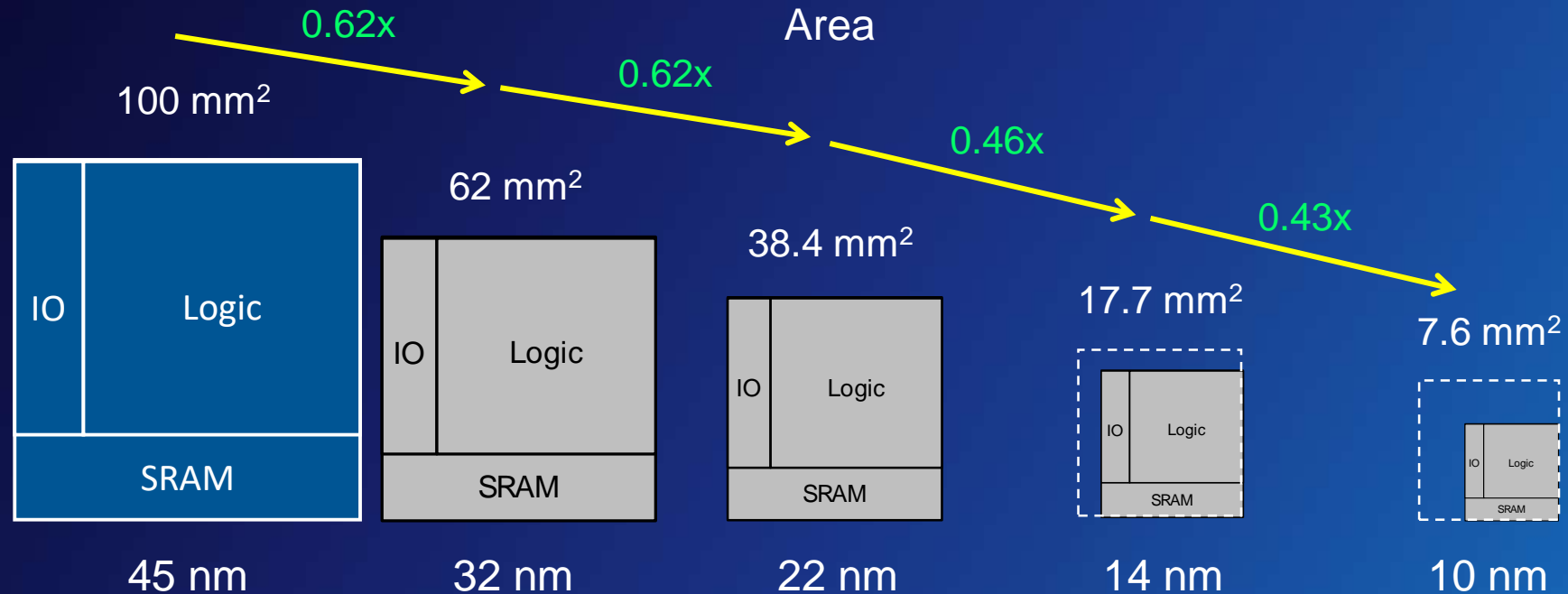
Hyper Scaling Unprecedented 2.5-2.7x Transistor Density

Logic Transistor Density Trend



Transistor Density Continues ~Doubling Every 2 Years

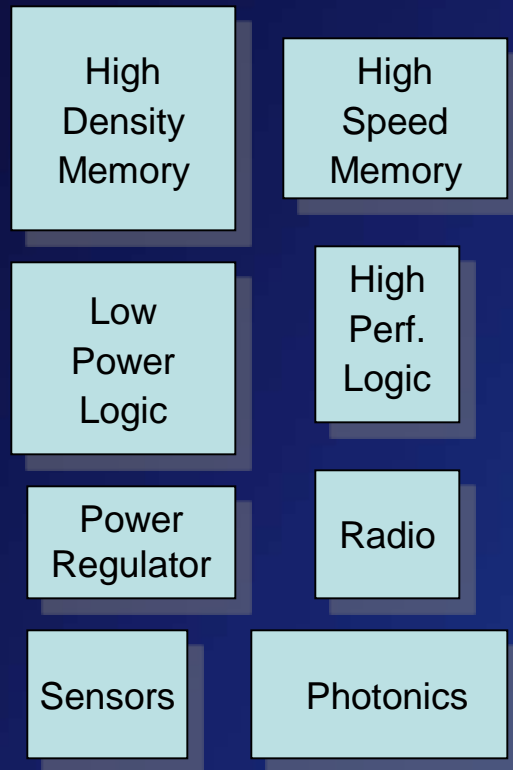
Microprocessor Die Area Scaling



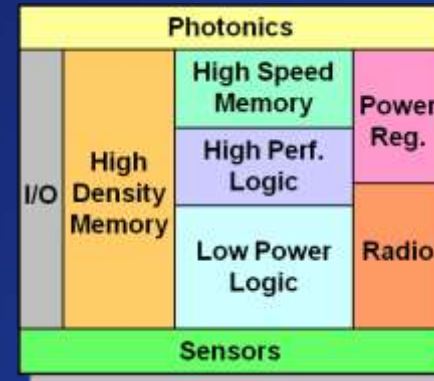
Hyper Scaling 0.46-0.43x die area scaling on 14nm & 10nm

Heterogeneous System Integration

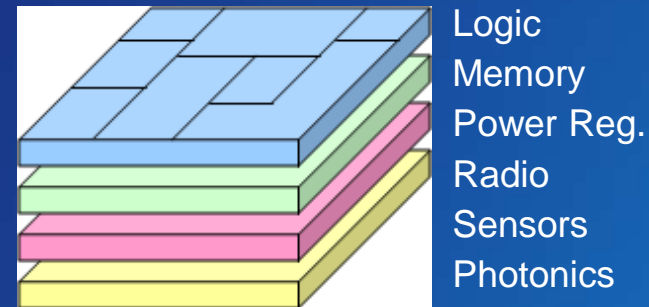
Discrete ICs



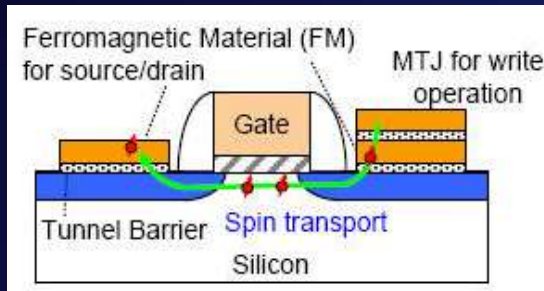
2-D Integration (SoC)



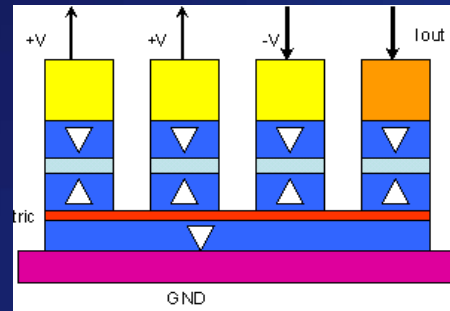
3-D Integration (SiP)



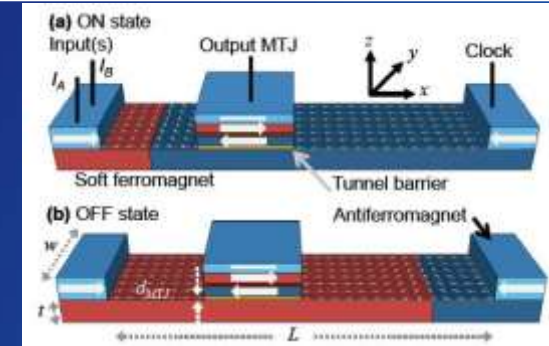
Beyond CMOS Devices - Spintronic



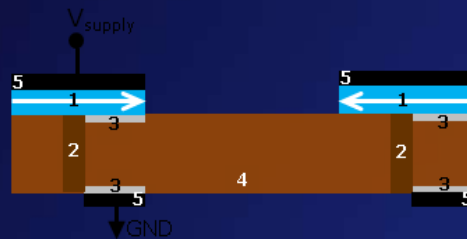
SpinFET



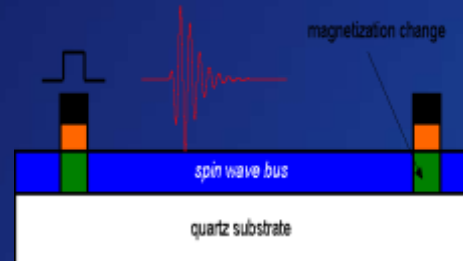
Spin Torque Majority Gate (SMG)



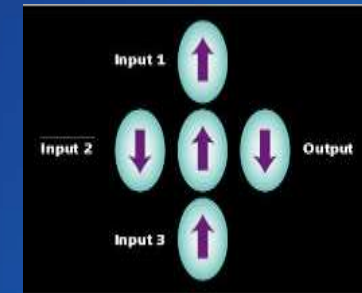
Spin Torque Domain Wall (STT/DW)



All Spin Logic (ASL)

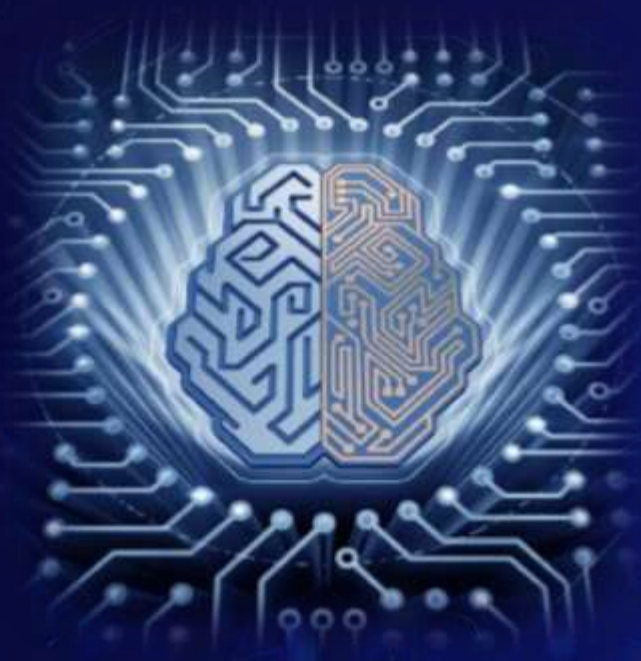


Spin Wave Device (SWD)



Nanomagnetic Logic (NML)

NEUROMORPHIC COMPUTING

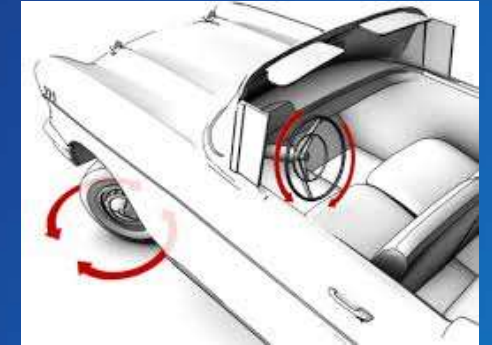


Modes of Event-Driven Learning

Unsupervised Learning
Pattern Detection



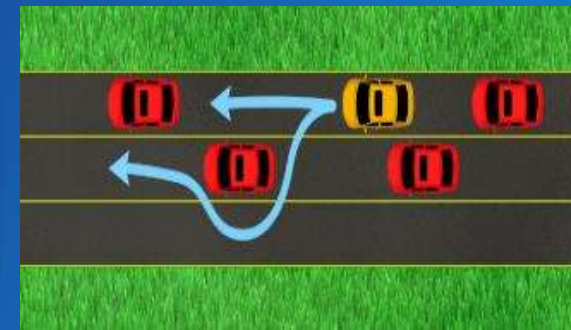
Self-supervised Learning
Pattern Association



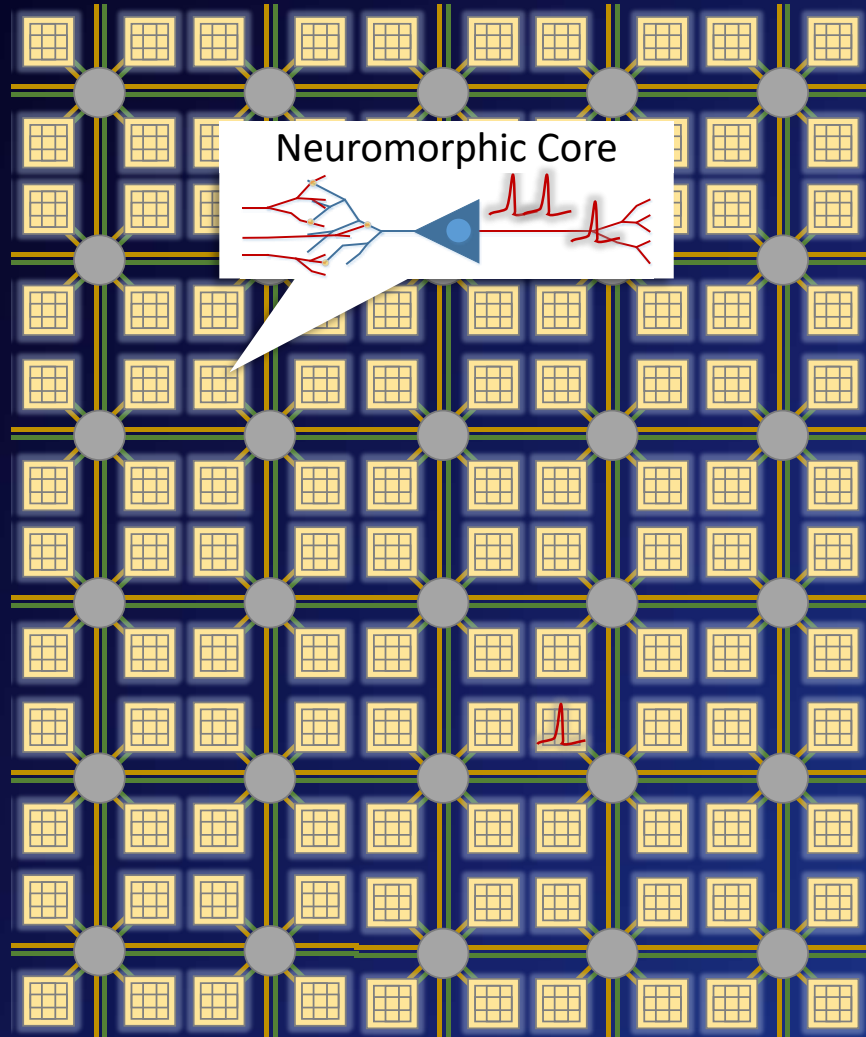
Supervised Learning
Pattern Recognition



Reinforcement Learning
Decision Making

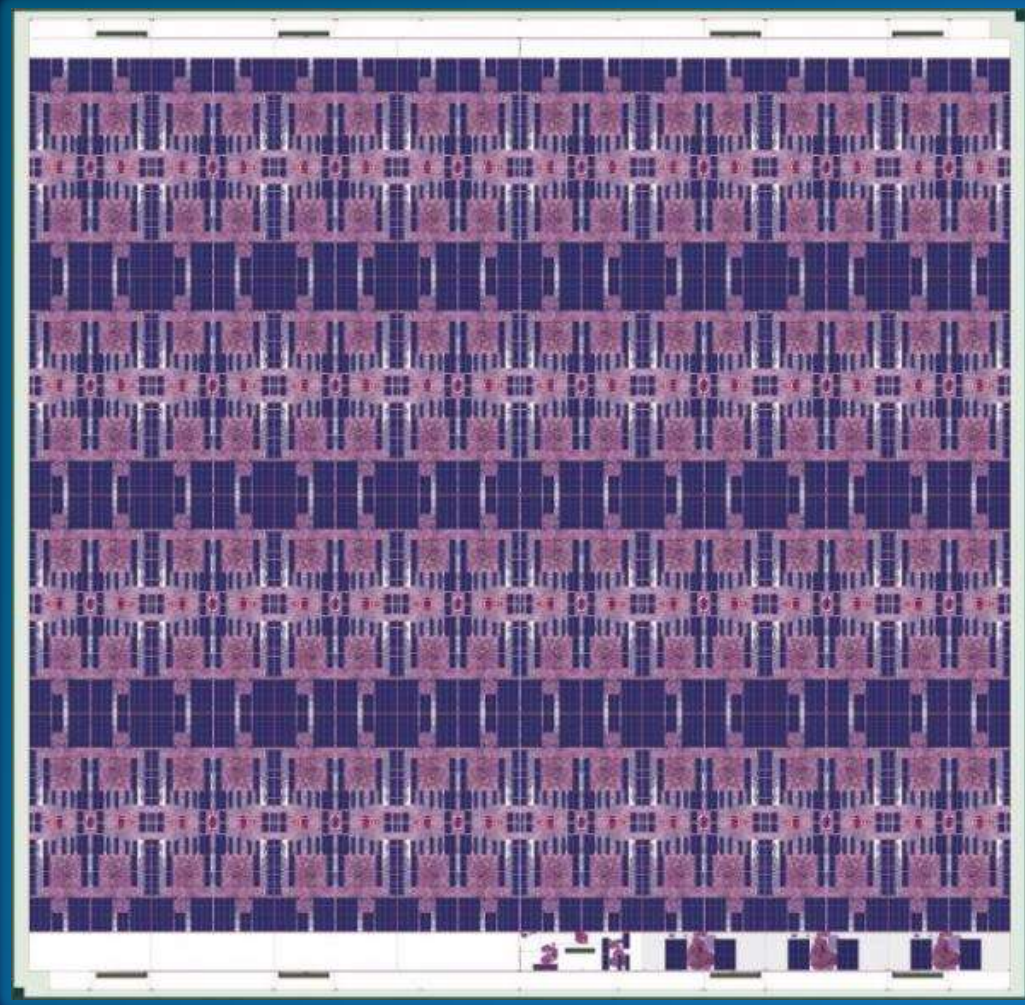


Loihi: a Groundbreaking Research Test Chip



- Complex & unique feature set
 - Most advanced features of all published chips to date
 - 128 cores + three Lakemont cores
 - Programmable learning rules
 - Scalable neuromorphic fabric
- Novel design methodology
 - Architecture-to-silicon modeling
 - Asynchronous design flow
 - Validation of POC algorithms with FPGA-based emulation

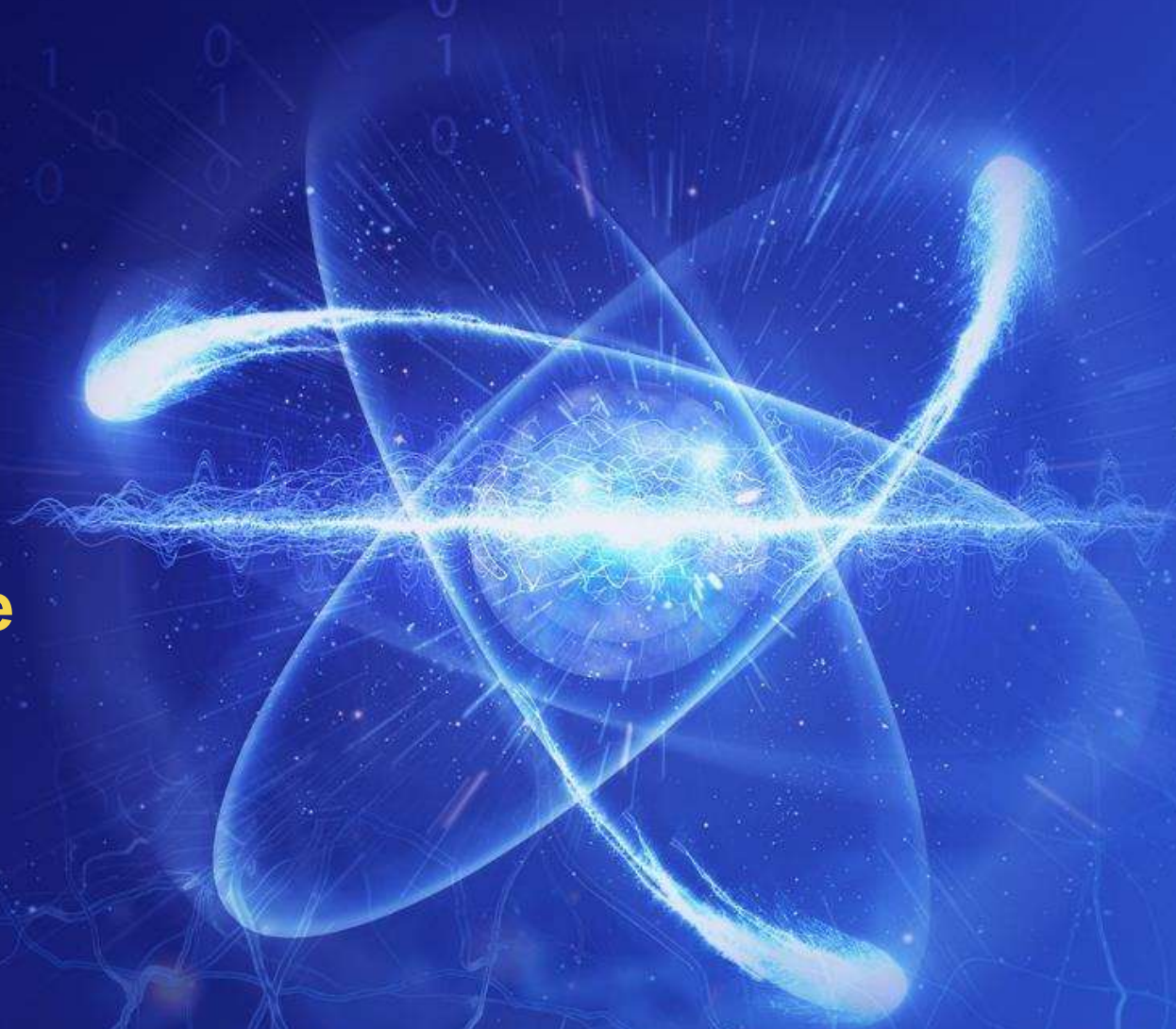
Loihi: a Groundbreaking Research Test Chip



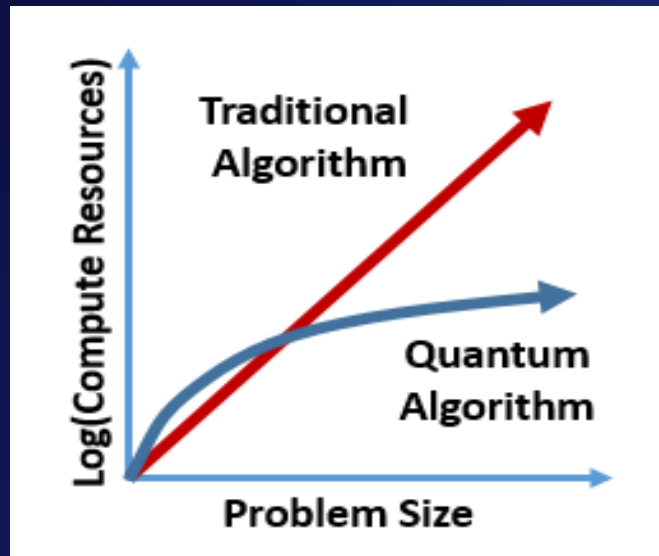
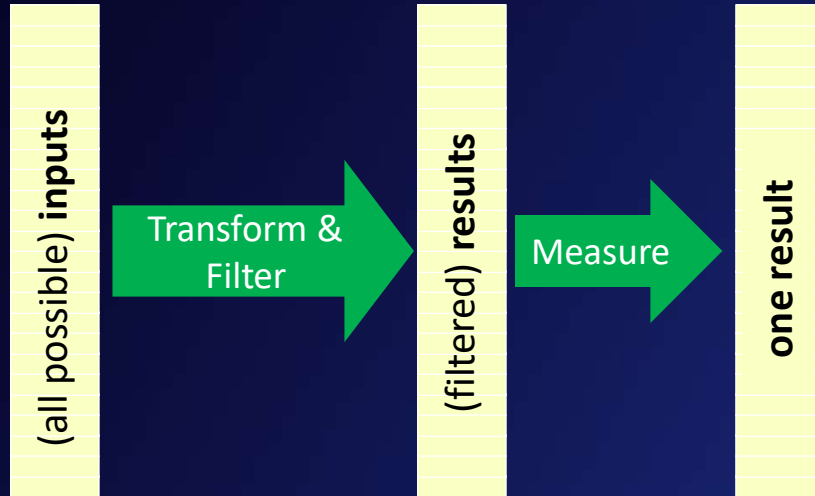
- Complex & unique feature set
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 - Programmable learning rules
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QUANTUM COMPUTING

**The massive parallelism
enables algorithms to tackle
problems intractable for
classical computers**



Applications Space: HPC



~50+ Qubits: Proof of concept

- Computational power exceeds supercomputers
- Learning test bed for quantum “system”

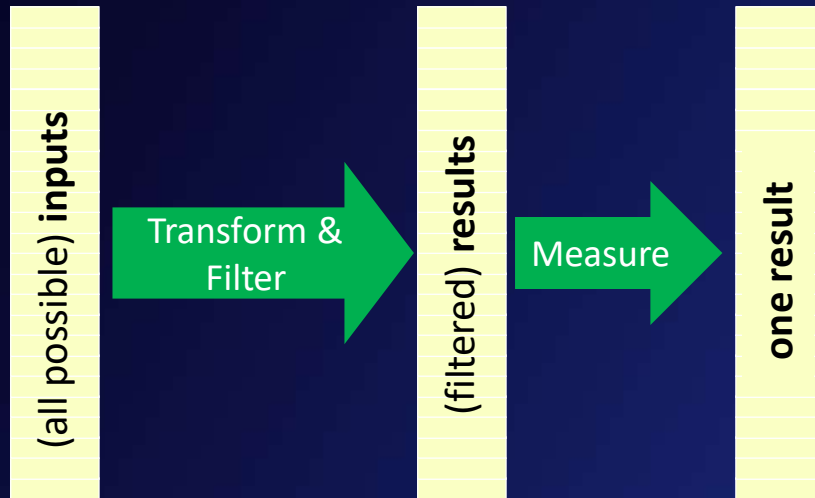
~1000+ Qubits: Small problems

- Limited error correction
- Chemistry, materials design
- Optimization

~1M+ Qubits: Commercial scale

- Fault tolerant operation
- Cryptography
- Machine Learning

Applications Space: HPC



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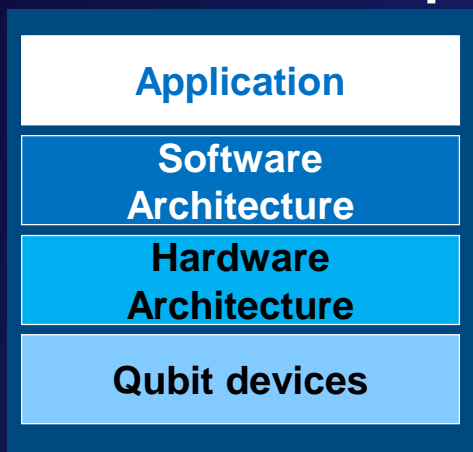
~1000+ Qubits: Small problems

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A Quantum Computer



Larger Superconducting Qubit Chips

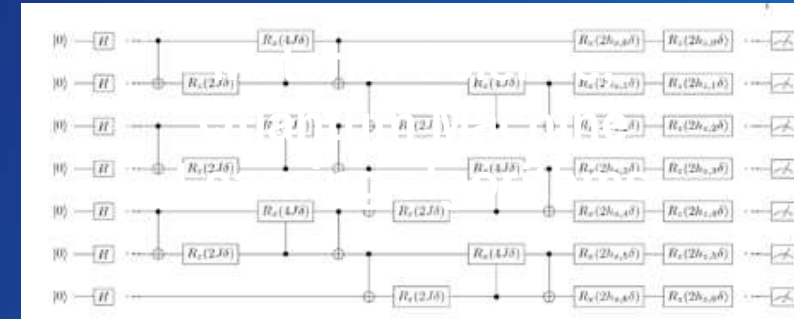


Silicon Qubits From 300mm Wafers



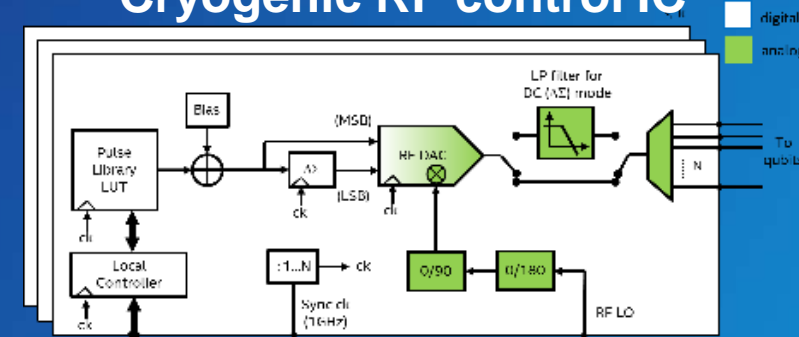
Qubit Wafer In Process

More Integrated Quantum System



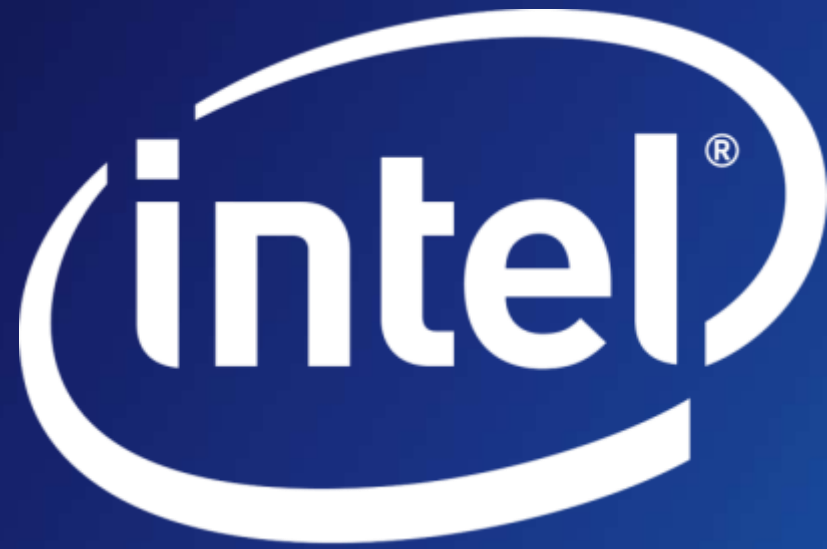
Control System Performance Simulation

Cryogenic RF control IC



A vibrant sunset over a dark ocean. The sky transitions from a bright yellow-orange glow at the horizon to a deep blue at the top. The water is dark with shimmering reflections of the sun. Overlaid on the scene are faint, glowing blue and white lines representing a digital network or data flow, with some binary digits (0s and 1s) visible in the upper left.

The future is
bright



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